

**What do you
remember about
the prophet Isa
(pbuh)?**

Correct all of these statements

- He was the final prophet.
- He foretold that Ibrahim would be the last prophet.
- He taught that there were only two Gods
- He claimed to be God himself
- His mother, Leah, is viewed as 'above' all women
- He was born pure, without Satan touching him at birth.
- He performed one miracle.
- One miracle was crying from cradle
- He was crucified and died.
- He descended to hell
- He will never return to earth again.
- He will be defeated by the false messiah
- He was given a book, the Tawrah (Torah).

They boasted, "We killed Christ Jesus the son of Mary, the Messenger of Allah".

But they killed him not, nor crucified him, but so it was made to appear to them.

What does
this quotation
mean?

- Adam was the **first** prophet

- But his message
was forgotten...

- So there was a need for another prophet

- But again, the message was **forgotten or ignored**

- 124,000 prophets
in total!

- Some prophets
were given **books**

- **Kutub (books),**
- Sahifah (Scrolls of Ibrahim)
- Tawrat (Torah)
- Zabur (Psalms)
- Injil (Gospels)

- Ibrahim was given scrolls



- "The scrolls of Ibrahim"

- Kutub (books),
- **Sahifah (Scrolls of Ibrahim)**
- Tawrat (Torah)
- Zabur (Psalms)
- Injil (Gospels)

- But the scrolls
are forever lost



- Moses was given the Torah

- Kutub (books),
- Sahifah (Scrolls of Ibrahim)
- Tawrat (Torah)
- Zabur (Psalms)
- Injil (Gospels)



- But this was distorted

- David was given the Psalms

THE BOOK OF PSALMS

The happiness of the godly

12 Blessed is the man that walketh
with the Lord, and shall be
blessed in the land of the living,
and shall be blessed in the land of the living,
and shall be blessed in the land of the living.

12 Kiss the Son, lest he be angry,
and ye shall perish from the way,
when his wrath is kindled against you.
Blessed are all they that put their trust in him.

The security of God's promise

3 LORD, how are they increased,
how many are they that rise up
against thee: they shall be as chaff
before the wind, which shall be
blown away.

- Kutub (books),
- Sahifah (Scrolls of Ibrahim)
- Tawrat (Torah)
- Zabur (Psalms)
- Injil (Gospels)

- But these were distorted

THE BOOK OF PSALMS

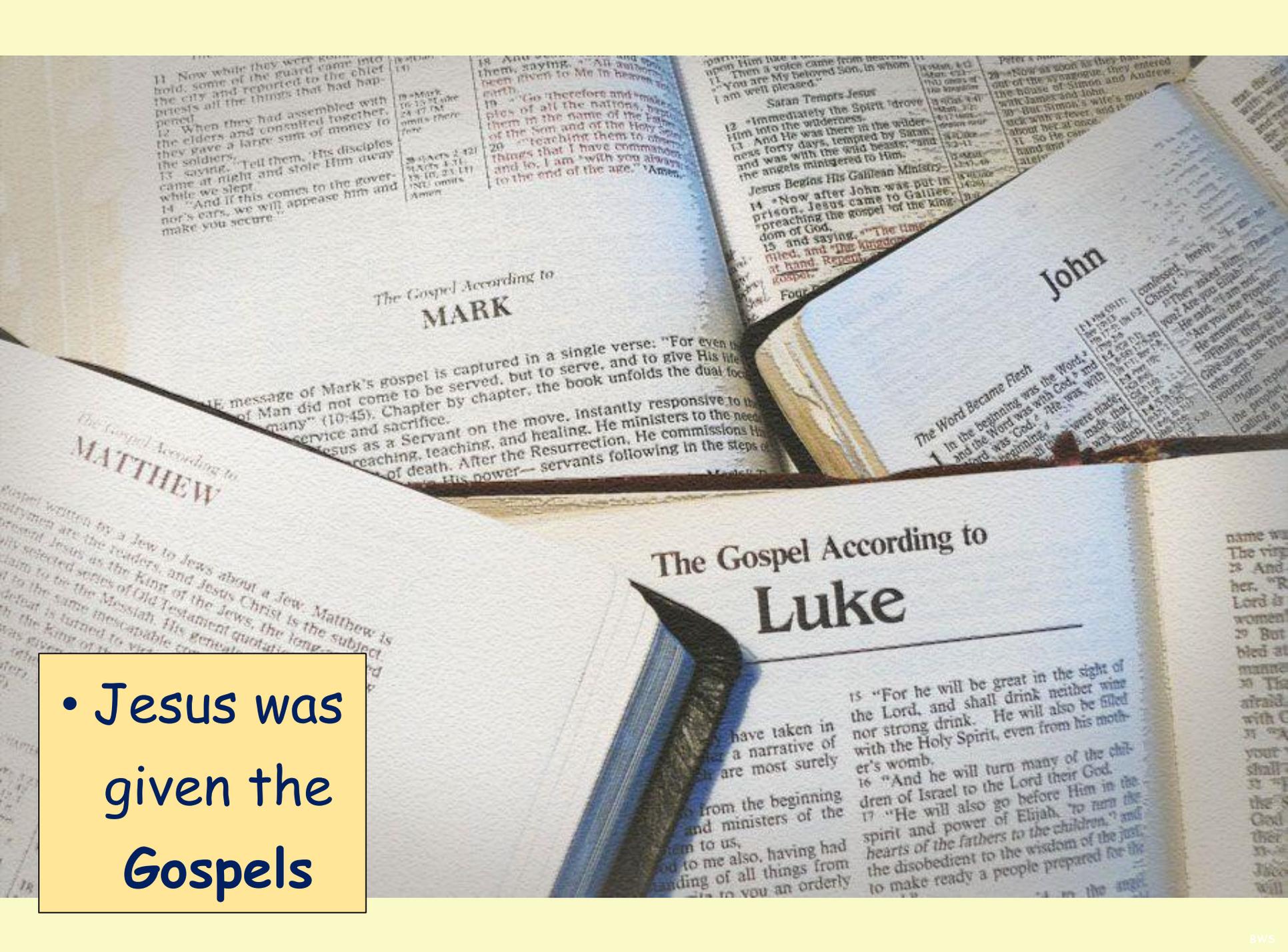
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The security of God's promise

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how many are they that rise up
against thee: they shall be as chaff
before the wind, which shall be
blown away as chaff.



11 Now while they were coming into the city, some of the guard came into the city and reported to the chief priests all the things that had happened.
12 When they had assembled with the elders and consulted together, they gave a large sum of money to the soldiers,
13 saying, "Tell them, 'His disciples came at night and stole Him away while we slept.'
14 'And if this comes to the governor's ears, we will appease him and make you secure.'"

18 And when they had said these things, they were given to Me in heaven and earth.
19 "Go therefore and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit,
20 teaching them to observe all things that I have commanded you, and lo, I am with you always to the end of the age." Amen.

11 Then a voice came from heaven, saying, "You are My beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased."

12 "Immediately the Spirit drove Him into the wilderness.
13 And He was there in the wilderness forty days, tempted by Satan; and was with the wild beasts; and the angels ministered to Him.

14 "Now after John was put in prison, Jesus came to Galilee, preaching the gospel of the kingdom of God,
15 and saying, 'The time is fulfilled, and the kingdom of God is at hand. Repent, and be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ for the forgiveness of sins, and receive the Holy Spirit, who will come upon you, and you will receive power, and you will inherit the kingdom together.'

29 "Now as soon as they had entered out of the synagogue, they entered the house of Simon and John, with James and John, and Simon's wife's mother was sitting there, and he beckoned them to sit with him, and he served them.
31 So he came out of the house and said to the disciples, 'Go and buy for yourselves some bread, and you will eat.'

The Gospel According to MARK

The message of Mark's gospel is captured in a single verse: "For even the Son of Man did not come to be served, but to serve, and to give His life as a ransom for many" (10:45). Chapter by chapter, the book unfolds the dual focus of service and sacrifice.
Jesus as a Servant on the move. Instantly responsive to the needs of the people, Jesus preaches, teaches, and heals. He ministers to the sick, the lame, the blind, and the deaf. After the Resurrection, He commissions His disciples to go into all the world, His power—servants following in the steps of their Lord.

The Gospel According to MATTHEW

Written by a Jew to Jews about a Jew, Matthew is the only Gospel that claims to be the Messiah. His genealogy traces Jesus back to the King of Israel, and Jesus Christ is the subject of the same messianic prophecies that the King of Israel was given.

John

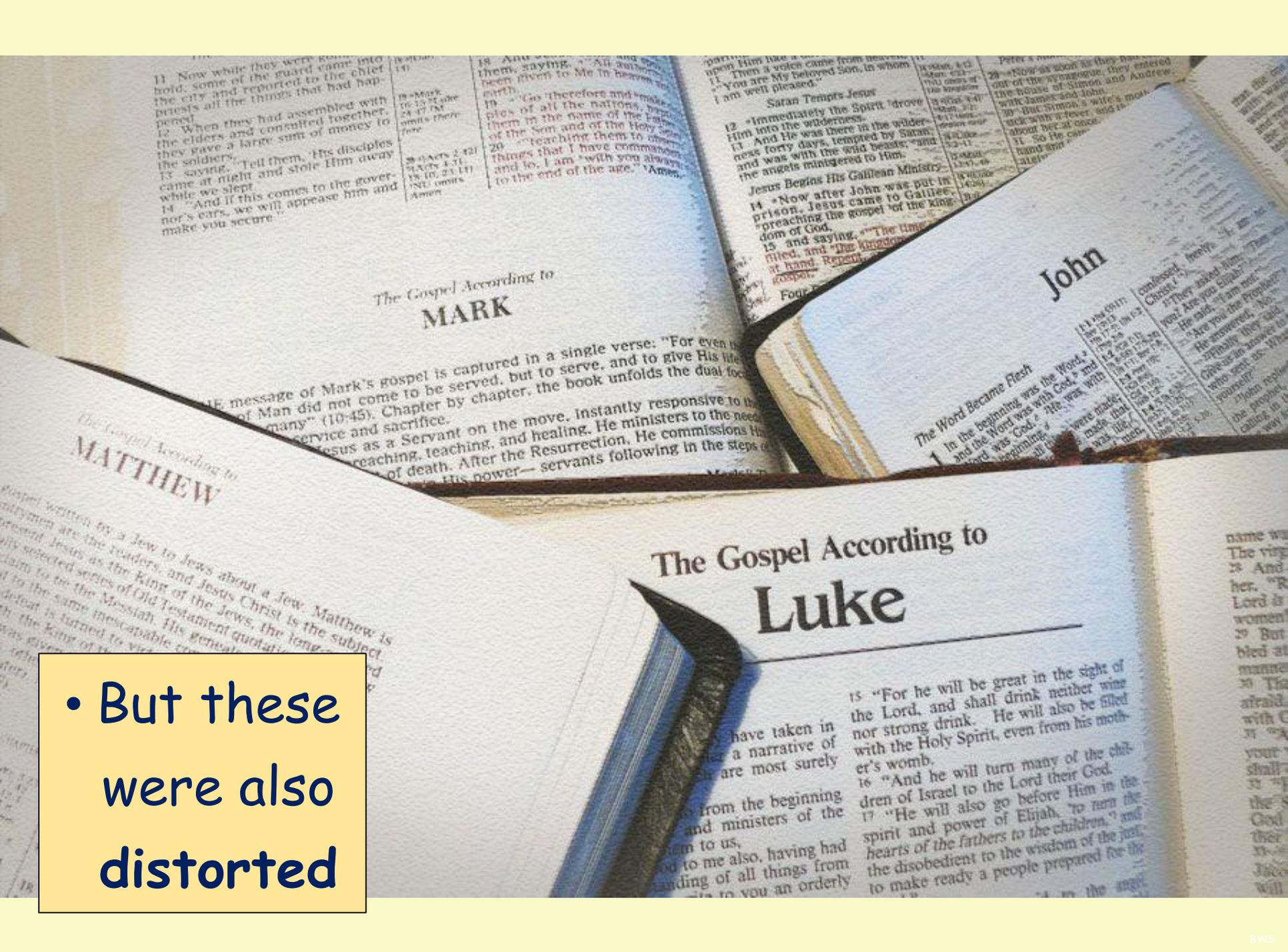
The Word Became Flesh
1 In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God.
2 He was with God at the beginning.

The Gospel According to Luke

15 "For he will be great in the sight of the Lord, and shall drink neither wine nor strong drink. He will also be filled with the Holy Spirit, even from his mother's womb.
16 "And he will turn many of the children of Israel to the Lord their God.
17 "He will also go before Him in the spirit and power of Elijah, to turn the hearts of the fathers to the children, and the disobedient to the wisdom of the just, to make ready a people prepared for the Lord."

• Jesus was given the Gospels

- Kutub (books),
- Sahifah (Scrolls of Ibrahim)
- Tawrat (Torah)
- Zabur (Psalms)
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11 Now while they were coming into the city, some of the guard came into the city and reported to the chief priests all the things that had happened.
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13 saying, "Tell them, 'His disciples came at night and stole Him away while we slept.'
14 'And if this comes to the governor's ears, we will appease him and make you secure.'"

18 And when they had said these things, they departed, leaving Him alone.
19 "Go therefore and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit,
20 teaching them to observe all the things that I have commanded you, and lo, I am with you always to the end of the age." Amen.

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15 and saying, 'The time is fulfilled, and the kingdom of God is at hand. Repent, and be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ for the forgiveness of sins, that you may receive the gift of the Holy Spirit. For I have begun to baptize with water in the Jordan; but you must be baptized with the Holy Spirit and with fire.'

29 "Now as soon as they had entered out of the synagogue, they entered the house of Simon and John, with James and John, who were Simon's brothers.
30 But Simon's wife's mother was sick with a fever, and it was about noon.
31 So He came and took her by the hand and raised her up, and she walked.

The Gospel According to MARK

The message of Mark's gospel is captured in a single verse: "For even the Son of Man did not come to be served, but to serve, and to give His life as a ransom for many" (10:45). Chapter by chapter, the book unfolds the dual focus of Jesus as a Servant on the move, instantly responsive to the needs of the people, preaching, teaching, and healing. He ministers to the needs of the dying, of death. After the Resurrection, He commissions His disciples to carry His power—servants following in the steps of the Master.

The Gospel According to MATTHEW

Written by a Jew to Jews about a Jew, Matthew is the only one of the four Gospels to be written in Greek. It is the only one to claim to be the Messiah. His genealogy is traced to the King of Israel, and Jesus is the subject of the same messianic prophecies. The King of Israel is the King of the Jews.

John

The Word Became Flesh
1 In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God.
2 He was with God at the beginning.
3 He was made flesh and dwelt among us, and we have seen His glory, like the glory that He had with His Father, full of grace and truth.

The Gospel According to Luke

15 "For he will be great in the sight of the Lord, and shall drink neither wine nor strong drink. He will also be filled with the Holy Spirit, even from his mother's womb.
16 "And he will turn many of the children of Israel to the Lord their God.
17 "He will also go before Him in the spirit and power of Elijah, to turn the hearts of the fathers to the children, and the disobedient to the wisdom of the just, to make ready a people prepared for the Lord."

• But these were also distorted

Every time a messenger was sent to you with a message you did not desire you were arrogant.

Some messengers you denied, and others you killed.

Write down the quote

Explain what it means

The need for a new prophet

- Previous messages
forgotten, lost, ignored, or
distorted
- People were become more
distanced from Allah.
- They were ignoring earlier
messages
- People in Makkah were
worshipping idols again.

01 November 2022

Prophet Muhammed
(pbuh)



Born 570
CE in
Makkah

Died 632
CE in
Medina





Buried under
Green Dome
(Medina)

First wife:

Kadijah

married 25 years

25

Sunnis believe

- Three sons
- Four daughters
- Only one son, Ibrahim, had a different mother
- Adopted son, Zayd

7

Born 570 CE in
Makkah

Died 632 CE in
Medina

Buried Green Dome
(Medina)

First wife: Kadijah,
married 25 years

Three sons

Four daughters

One adopted son.
Zayd

Write one
paragraph

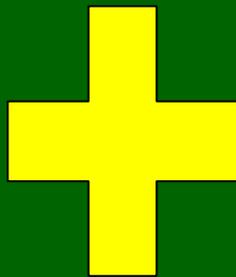
Why is he known as the seal of the prophets?



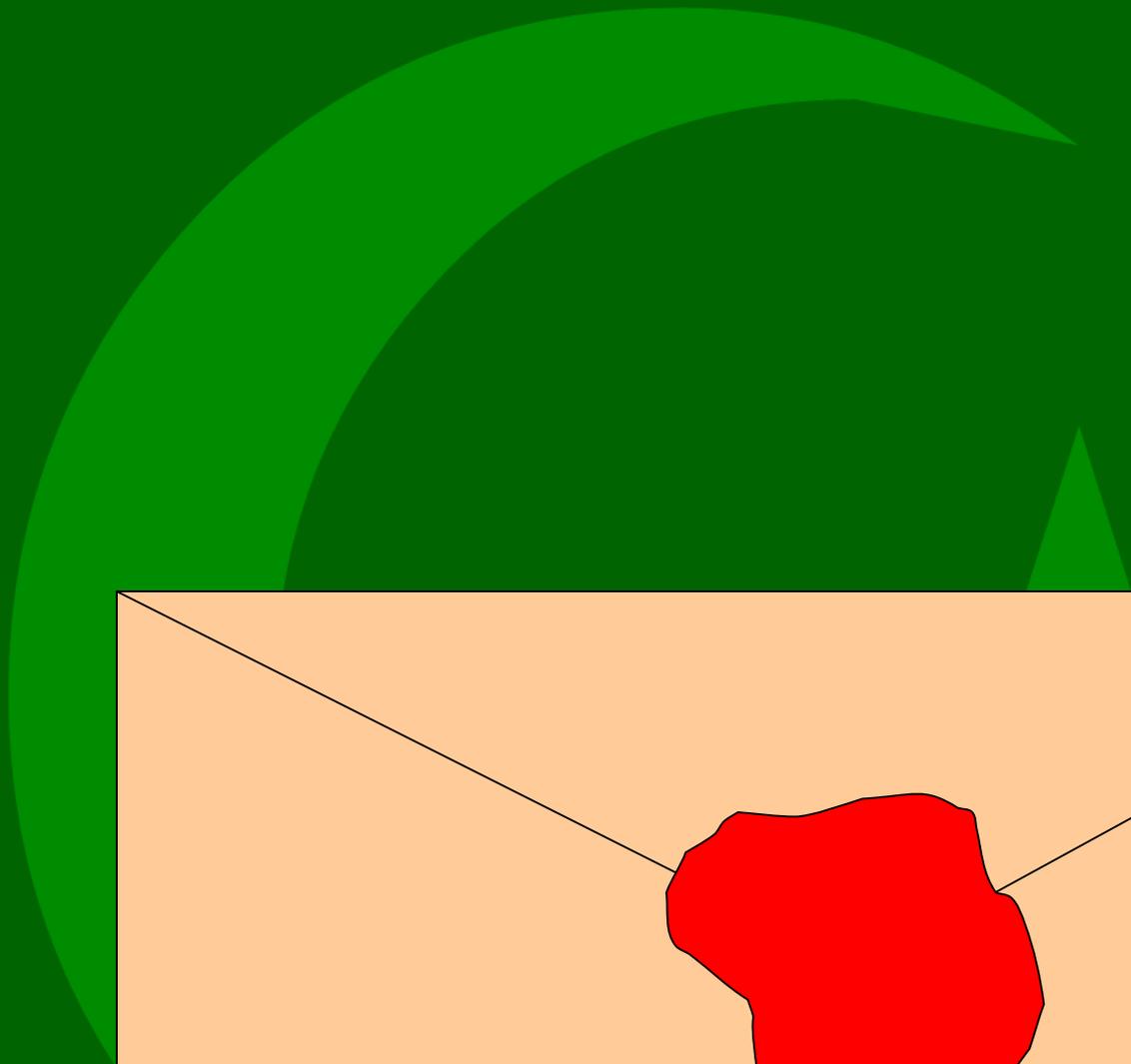
Special Stamp



Special Wax



Seal



SEAL

Last

Final

**Perfected
Message**

Beautiful

Proof

1. What were the key events of his life?

2. Why is he so significant for Muslims?



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WEEORXFj-lo&t=2s> 1

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LO3WUk1b7fk> 2

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BQn-H4FEnKU> 3

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IpGdfE9tHxY> 4

1. What were the key events of his life?

2. Why is he so significant for Muslims?

**3. What was
Muhammed's
impact on
Muslim's today?**

Homework

<http://questioningeducation.co.uk/rs-gcse/3/>

Muhammed said...

Write it down
explain what it
means.

“Among men I am the closest to Jesus Son of Mary in this world and the next. The prophets are brothers; although they have different mothers, their religion is one.”

Hadith

Why Muhammad?

- Muhammad had a tough life as a working orphan.
- He developed characteristics such as responsibility, determination, patience, courage, honesty and self-discipline.

Explain why Allah chose Muhammed to be His final prophet based on his background?

The call to be a prophet



Summarise the story of how Muhammad was called to be a prophet.

These revelations became the Qur'an. Showing this to be the unchanging word of Allah

Muhammad the Prophet

His job was to convert the people of Makkah and beyond to the ways of One God and laying down the basic structures of the religion.



Explain the problems Muhammad had in doing this task?

Sunnah

This is the second most important source of authority for Muslims. It contains the practices, customs and traditions of the Prophet Muhammad. They are found in the Hadith.

The Sunnah gives guidance on: marriage / treatment of animals / birth rituals / worship / helping the poor etc.

1. Explain what the Sunnah is

2. Why is this important to Muslims today?

Impact of Muhammad

Use the handout to explain the four ways in which the Prophet Muhammad has impacted Muslims today.



Question

Without the Prophet Muhammad, Islam would have never developed into a religion. Do you agree?

Challenge: Consider the alternative view.

Exam question

- Outline the significant events in the life of Muhammed. Explain why they are significant (12).